

## THE NEW CHALLENGES OF GEORGIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM IN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE LAST ELECTIONS (2012 PARLIAMENTARY AND 2013 PRESIDENTIALLY)

*Natalia PUTINĂ*<sup>1</sup>

**Abstract.** *This article seeks to examine the particularities of Georgian political system and the constitutional reforms that relates to distributions of powers in state. Also, performs an analysis of the activities of political actors and their contribution to state-building and democracy in Georgia: the role of political parties and the party system peculiarities; the role of presidential institution and the contribution of Georgian Presidents to creation and consolidation of new Georgia. The challenges of a new form of constitutional government are examined, focusing on the increasing role played by Georgia's Dream Coalition and how this new political forces and the oppositions parties responded with new policy agendas.*

*The article goes to explore the last electoral processes in Georgia, the 2012 parliamentary elections, and 2013 presidential by placing them initially in an historical political context. Having chartered the emergence of political transformation in Georgia in the last years, the article focuses in detail on the events surrounding the new government.*

**Keywords:** *Georgia, democratization, political process, electoral campaign*

<sup>1</sup> PhD in political sciences, Lecturer at Political Sciences Department, State University of Moldova; Article developed in “IRSES Marie Curie Action , EU-PREACC— Possibilities and limits, challenges and obstacles of transferring CEE EU pre-accession best practices and experience to Moldova's and Georgia's pre-accession process (2013-2017)” program., E-mail: nataliaputina@yahoo.com